

### Plant Breeders' Rights: key to the flow of innovation

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UPOV



# UPOV

#### **UPOV MISSION STATEMENT**

"To provide and promote an effective system of plant variety protection, with the aim of encouraging the development of new varieties of plants, for the benefit of society"



### Strategic Pillars

1. Bringing together stakeholders to oversee and shape the UPOV system

2. Provide information and guidance on the UPOV system

3. Provide high quality services for UPOV members and users of the UPOV system



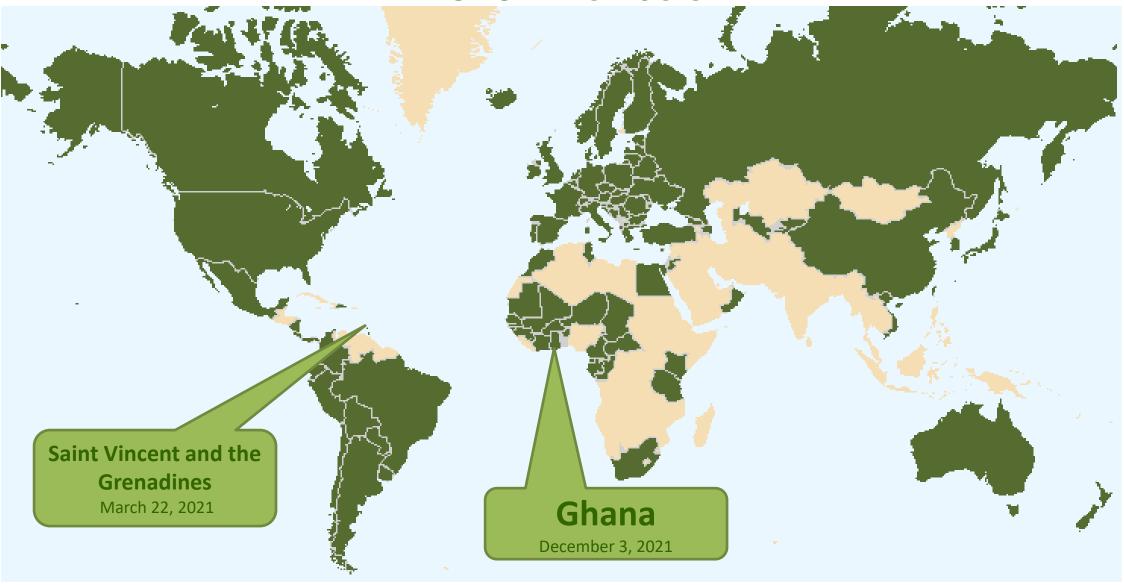
#### Ghana accedes to the UPOV Convention

November 3, 2021



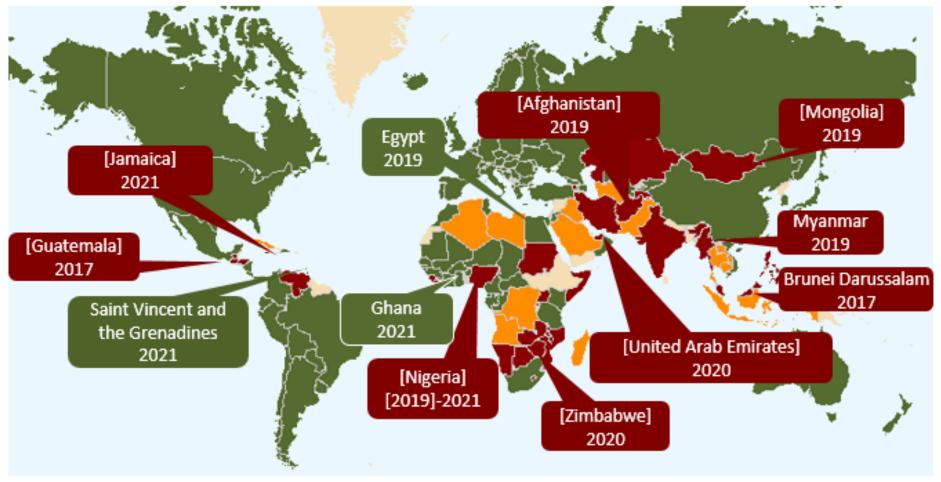
UPOV now has 78 members covering 97 States

#### **UPOV** members



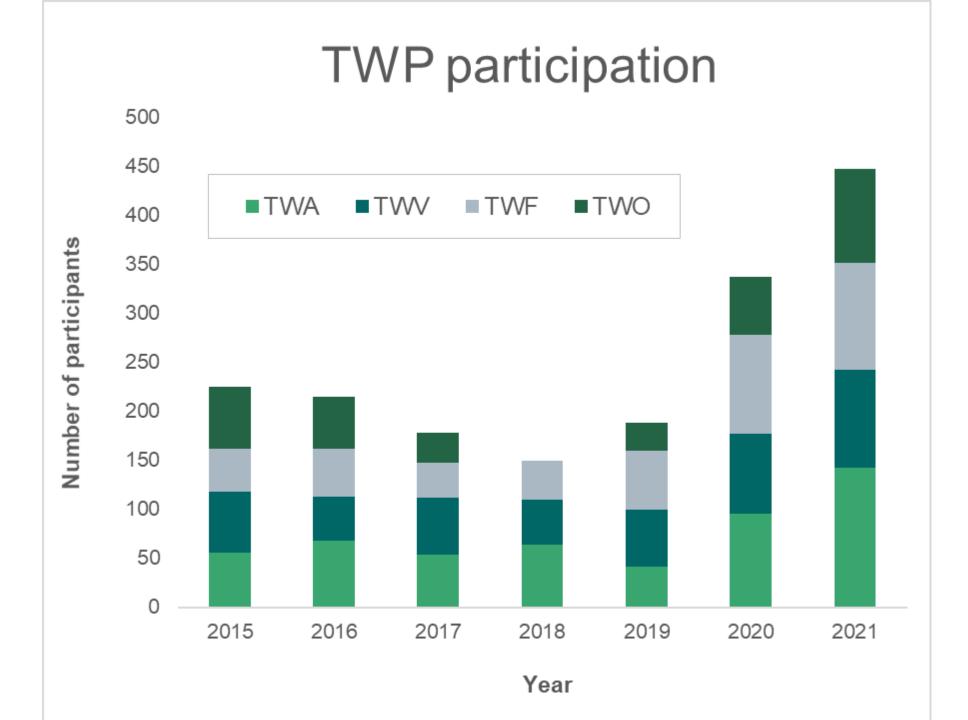


### UPOV members and UPOV Council examination of [draft] Laws (2017-2021) (all positive) status *June 28, 2022*



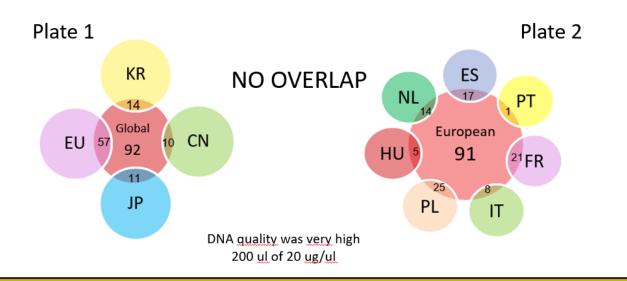
The boundaries shown on this map do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of UPOV concerning the legal status of any country or territory

- Members of UPOV (78) (covering 97 States)
- Initiating States (19) and Organization (1)
- States (22) and Organization (1) in contact with the UPOV Office



### Variety testing procedures

#### GLB set vs EU set



Global set of Varieties
Tested by all 7 lab partners

<u>European set of Varieties</u>
Tested only by 4 lab partners

#### **DURDUStools**

Development of a common online molecular database and a genetic distance calculation tool for durum wheat

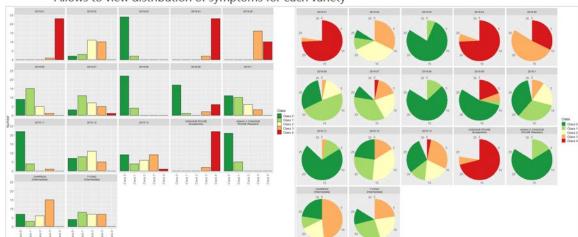


#### 1. Image Analysis for Measurement Y KR-Image Measurement (unit: mm) 1. A: leaf area 2. W: leaf width 3. H: total length, height 4. H1: length of leaf blade 5. H2: length of leaf petiole 6. LC: length of Center 7. TH: Thickness 8. LS: length between two Spots **Statistical Methods**

udy of the susceptibility/resistance of varieties

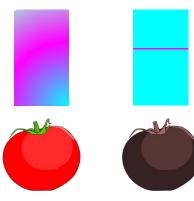
Histogram - Pie chart

· Allows to view distribution of symptoms for each variety



#### Information and guidance

Essentially Derived Varieties



Harvested material



Smallholder farmers
in relation to private and non-commercial use





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### Benefits of the UPOV System: latest VIDEOS











# NUMBER OF NEW BEAN VARIETIES RELEASED ANNUAL AVERAGE

VARIETIES/YEAR

VARIETIES/YEAR CCCCC

**BEFORE PVP** 

**AFTER PVP** 

After plant variety protection was introduced, 15 new varieties were released per year

## Benefits of the UPOV System: publications





### **European Union:**

### Community Plant Variety Rights by firm size

size	%CPVR	Number of CPVR	% firms	Number of firms	CPVRs per firm
physical	8.0	1 510	36.8	451	3.3
micro	21.7	4 116	32.8	402	10.2
small	11.5	2 171	15.5	190	11.4
medium	18.8	3 554	8.5	104	34.2
large	40.0	7 580	6.5	80	94.8
SME + physical	60.0	11 351	93.5	1 147	9.9





IMPACT OF THE COMMUNITY PLANT
VARIETY RIGHTS SYSTEM ON THE EU
ECONOMY AND THE ENVIRONMENT



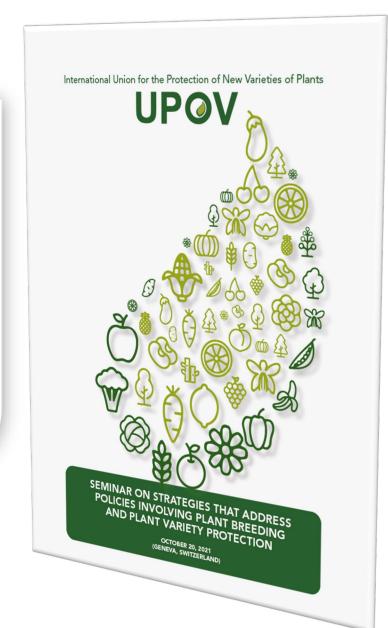
Table 5.4: Registered CPVRs by size of owner (end 2021)



International Union for the Protection of New Varieties of Plants

Seminar on the role of plant breeding and plant variety protection in enabling agriculture to mitigate and adapt to climate change

Geneva, October 11 and 12, 2022 (virtual meetings) and October 26, 2022 (hybrid meeting)





www.upov.int



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UPOV PLUTO

October 5 Webinar (recording/video)

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6 items selected 🗸 applications for varieties of Glycine max (L.) Merr.

in Choose V

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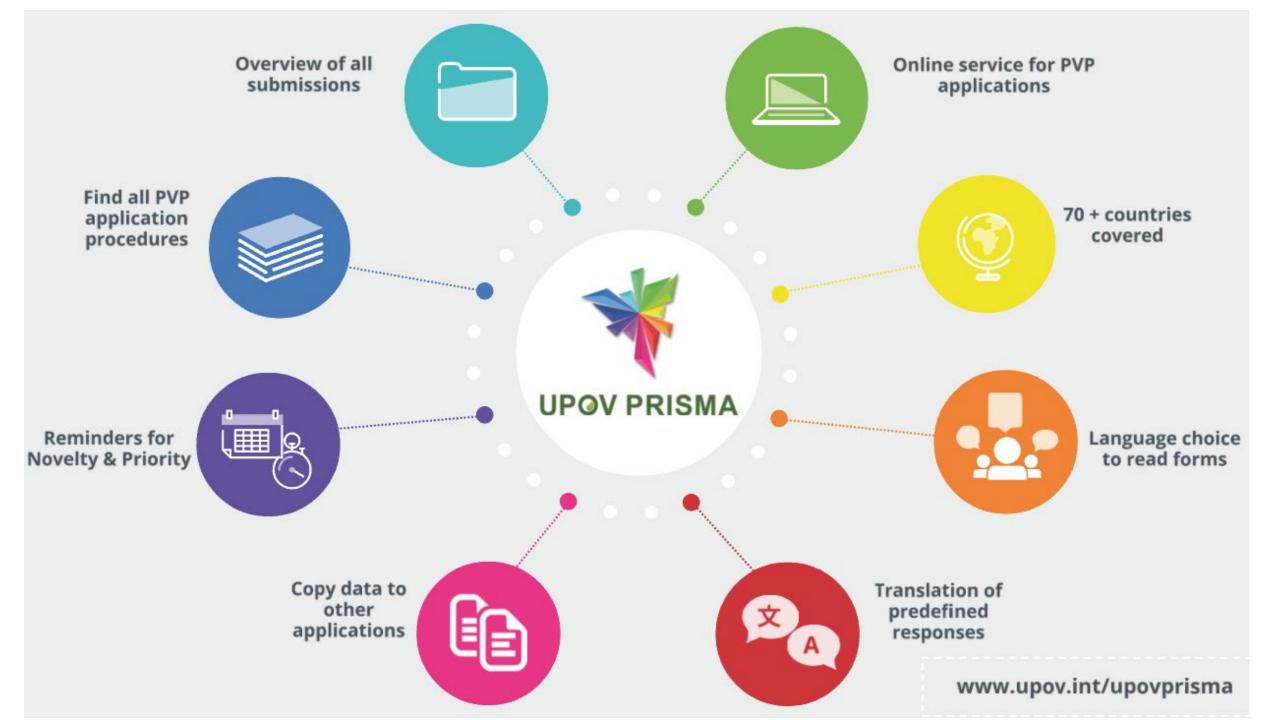
Upload existing search criteria

Print Results

Total Records :: 23274

13 columns selected

	Type ↑↓	Authority $\uparrow\downarrow$	App. Date ↑↓	Grant Date ↑↓	Variety Identifier $\uparrow \downarrow$	End Date $\uparrow\downarrow$	End Type
<b>(2)</b>	NLI	Croatia			HR_1005382_NLI	2007-10-17	TER
<b>(2)</b>	NLI	Croatia	1995-01-01		HR_1000852_NLI		REJ
<b>(2)</b>	NLI	Croatia	1992-01-01		HR_1000850_NLI		WDR
<b>(2)</b>	NLI	Croatia	2018-02-02	2020-03-09	HR_1006937_NLI		
<b>(2)</b>	NLI	Croatia			HR_1005390_NLI	2007-10-17	TER
<b>(2)</b>	NLI	Croatia	2007-01-31	2010-02-16	HR_1002763_NLI		
<b>(2)</b>	NLI	Croatia	2021-02-23		HR_1007241_NLI		
<b>(2)</b>	NLI	Croatia			HR_1005394_NLI	2007-10-17	TER
<b>(2)</b>	NLI	Croatia	1999-03-15	2002-02-19	HR_1000049_NLI	2011-11-23	SUR





63% Mandatory



47.9%
Online service
for PVP
applications



31.5%
Covers a range of authorities where I would like to protect my varieties



**31.5%** Copy data



26% Overview of all submissions



28.8% Collaborate with colleagues



21.9% Find PVP application procedures



19.2%
Fill in forms in a range of languages & translate



**19.2%** Save time





12.3%
Promote work as agent in some authorities

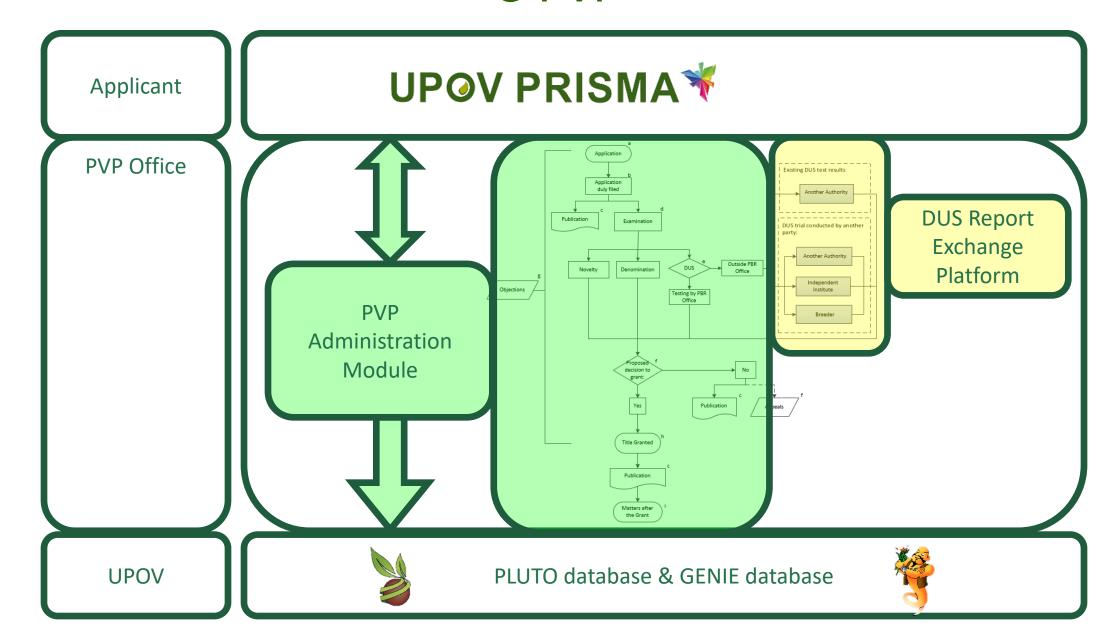


11% Notified on deadlines related to novelty and priority

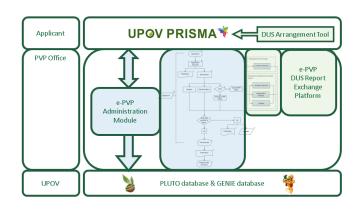
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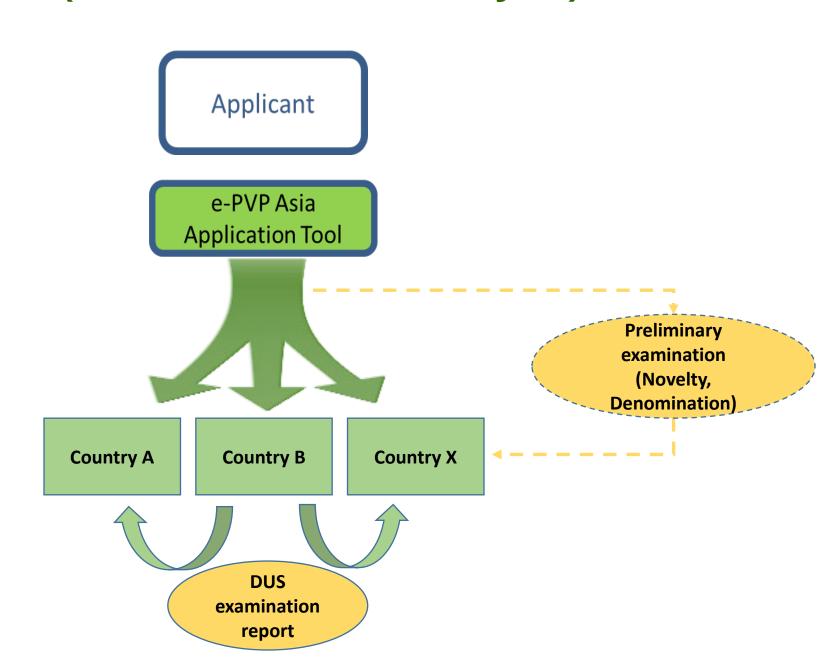
1.4% other

### e-PVP



### e-PVP Asia (EAPVP Forum Pilot Project)







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